# DUAL ELIGIBLE DEMONSTRATION PROJECT



# Goals of the Project

- Coordinate state & federal benefits
- Maximize ability for individuals to remain at home and avoid institutional care and unnecessary hospital visits
- Increase access to home & community based care
- Preserve ability to self-direct care (IHSS)
- Optimize the use of Medicare, Medi-Cal and other State/County resources

## Background - Dual Eligibles

- Eligible for both full scope Medicare (A, B & D) and Medi-Cal
- ▶ 1.1 million duals in California
  - Elderly and poor
  - Many with chronic health conditions
  - 76,860 in San Diego 2<sup>nd</sup> largest county
  - 18,000 IHSS recipients are dual eligibles (72% of total IHSS population)
- > 71% over 65
- Less than 20% in managed care

# Background

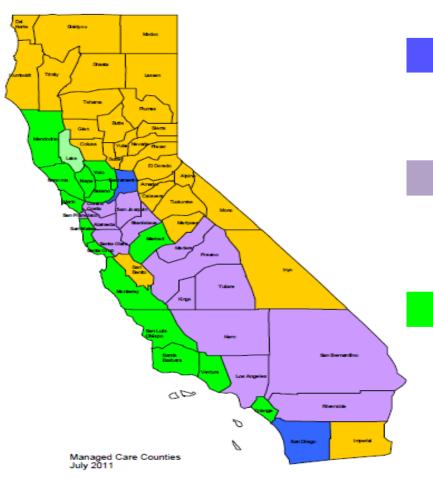
#### **Difficulty in Serving Dual Eligibles:**

- Programs cover different services:
  - Medicare covers physician, hospital and limited skilled nursing, rehab.
  - Medi-Cal covers home health, personal care/IHSS, skilled nursing, other services not covered by Medicare.
- Different payment rules
- Uncoordinated care for the most vulnerable

### **Enabling State Legislation**

- SB 208 (2010) Directs State Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) to seek federal waiver/demo approval for pilot projects
- Pilot projects in up to 4 counties
- Operated by health plans
  - At least one county will be a two-plan model LA
  - At least one county will be a County Organized Health System (COHS) - Orange & San Mateo
  - San Diego geographic managed care county (4 plans applied and were selected)
- Requires Stakeholder input
- Allows DHCS to require mandatory enrollment into managed care for Medi-Cal
  - Seniors & persons with disabilities now being enrolled

### Medi-Cal Managed Care Models



- Geographic Managed Care (GMC)
  - ➤ State contracts with various commercial plans in county (2 Counties)
- <u>Two Plan:</u>
  - ➤ State contracts with one local public plan and one commercial plan (14 Counties)
  - County Organized Health System:
    - ➤ State contracts with a local public plan (14 Counties plus one proposed County)

### Federal - State MOU

\$1 million planning grant from the feds (CMS) to establish demonstration sites
California one of 15 States moving towards integration

#### Financing of demonstration:

Capitated rate, three way contract

- Health plans, CMS and DHCS
- Blended capitated rate

### Integrated Services - Duals

- Medical Services
  - All Medicare and Medi-Cal services currently covered
- Long-term care services and supports (LTSS)
  - Institutional Long-Term Care (SNF)
  - Personal care services/IHSS
  - Community Based Adult Services (CBAS) (formerly ADHC)
  - Multi-purpose Senior Services Program (MSSP)

# Governor's Proposed Plan – Coordinated Care Initiative

- Expand dual eligible sites from 4 to 8 (includes Riverside, San Bernardino, Alameda and Santa Clara)
- Impacts 685,000 people
  - Services begin March 2013 June 2013
- Anticipated savings = \$663 M FY 12-13, \$887 M FY 13-14 (State funds)

# Governor's Proposed Plan – continued

- Phased in passive enrollment may choose from 4 plans
- Mandate enrollment for six months for Medicare recipients:
  - May not be possible without changing federal law
- All Medi-Cal services, including longterm care services & supports, to be provided by health plans

#### Service Carve Outs

- Developmentally Disabled Waiver (Regional Center)
- Children
- End stage renal disease patients
- PACE enrollees
- AIDS Healthcare Foundation enrollees
- Waiver programs (NF, IHO, AIDS Waiver, Assisted Living)
- Behavioral Health services will be coordinated
  - Incentives for shared outcomes
  - May be integrated in later years

### Other Required Elements

- Pharmacy coverage (Part D coverage required)
- Person Centered Care Coordination
- Coordinate/purchase supplementary benefits
- Meaningful involvement of stakeholders in developing and operating program

### **Uniform Assessment Tool**

- Need for uniform assessment tool for home & community based services
- Stakeholder design process to begin June 2013
- Implementation no earlier than January 2015
  - Will be used for day care, MSSP, IHSS
  - Will not be used in skilled nursing facilities
  - Will not replace plans' risk assessment

### County Role - proposed

- Health plans to contract with the County for services including:
  - In-Home Supportive Services (IHSS): Client continues to hire, fire & supervise care provider
  - County social worker performs assessments
  - Public Authority provides registry, training, provider enrollment, payroll
  - Multipurpose Senior Services Program: Case Management services provided by County. January 2015, MSSP becomes managed care benefit
- Plans can request additional IHSS and will pay for it

# Person Centered Care Coordination

- Health plans to identify individuals through risk assessment process
- Individual has primary decision-making role in identifying care needs, preferences and strengths
- Interdisciplinary teams, including the care recipient, to identify needs
- Plans to provide care management/care coordination

### Supplemental Services

- Plans must build relationships with CBOs and partner or contract for services:
  - Home modifications
  - Home delivered meals
- Additional benefits could be provided:
  - Vision
  - Dental
  - Non-medical transportation
  - Disease Management, Care Transitions, Intensive CM
- Ability to offer value added services determined during rate-setting

## Timeline

April 2012	DHCS announces sites - San Diego chosen
April 2012	DHCS releases Dual Eligible Demonstration Proposal/Coordinated Care Initiative
May 2012	DHCS submits proposal to feds (30-day public comment period begins)
June/July 2012	CMS (feds) approve proposal MOU between State/feds completed
November/Dec. 2012	Health plans readiness reviews
January 2013	Contracts completed between plans, State & feds
March -June, 2013	Dual demonstration begins in CA